



Potlačení nežádoucího provozu pomocí BGP Flowspec - ExaFS

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CSNOG

■ Máme FlowSpec (konečně!) a co s ním?

- Nabídnout využití pro **gramotné** správce
- Nabídnout využití pro řešení incidentů týmu CESNET-CERTS
- Nabídnout využití pro připojené klienty

■ Jak to udělat? využití již existujících programů (výsledek hledání - nula)

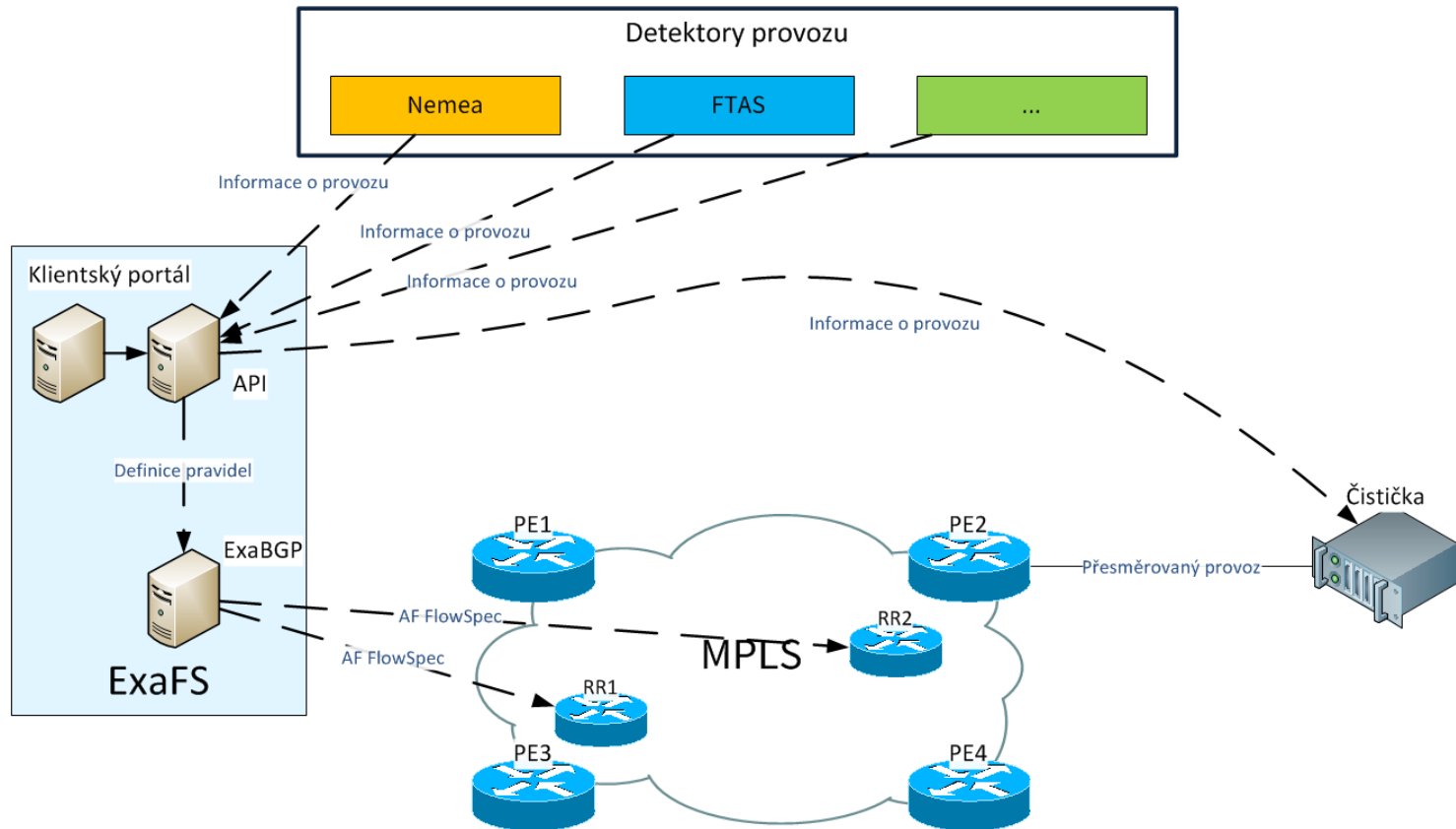
- Napíšeme si vlastní! (Fakt? A to jako kdo?)

■ A jdeme na to! Zadání:

- Hierarchická struktura, práva a vůbec všechno (+ několik popsaných papírů a pár desítek hodin diskuzí k tomu)

■ Je to tak jednoduché? Ne – máme už třetí zcela přepsanou verzi ;-)

- A vloženo pár měsíců práce...



User dashboard

Rules IPv4/v6 that you can modify

Source address	Source port(s)	Destination address	Dest. port(s)	Protocol(s)	Expires	Action	Flags	User	Action
		████████ .219 / 32	3702	udp	2019-06-01 10:00:00	Discard		████████	  
		████████ 116 / 32	3702	udp	2019-06-01 10:00:00	Discard		████████	  
		████████ 1 / 32	3702	udp	2019-06-01 10:00:00	Discard		████████	  

Rules RTBH

IP address (v4 or v6)	Community	Expires	User	Action
████████ 147 / 32	RTBH CESNET only	2019-05-12 13:00:00	████████	  

Rules IPv4/v6 that are read-only for you

Source address	Source port(s)	Destination address	Dest. port(s)	Protocol(s)	Expires	Action	Flags	User
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Exafs v 0.2.5

[Add IPv4](#)[Add IPv6](#)[Add RTBH](#)[API Key](#)[Admin ▾](#)

Logged in as , role: admin, org: Cesnet, Celý svět

Name	Adress Range	action
TU Liberec	147.230.0.0/16 2001:718:1c01::/48	 
Cesnet	147.32.0.0/15 147.228.0.0/14 160.216.0.0/15 146.102.0.0/16 147.251.0.0/16 158.194.0.0/16 158.196.0.0/16 193.84.32.0/20 193.84.160.0/20 193.84.192.0/19 195.113.0.0/16 195.178.64.0/19 78.128.128.0/17 2001:718::/29	 

Exafs v 0.2.5

Add IPv4

Add IPv6

Add RTBH

API Key

Admin ▾

Logged in as , role: admin, org: Cesnet, Celý svět

Id	Name	Command	Description	Minimum level	action
1	QoS 0.1 Mbps	rate-limit 12800	QoS	user	 
2	QoS 1 Mbps	rate-limit 131072	QoS	user	 
3	QoS 10 Mbps	rate-limit 1310720	QoS	user	 
5	QoS 100 Mbps	rate-limit 13107200	QoS	user	 
6	QoS 500 Mbps	rate-limit 65536000	QoS	user	 
7	Discard	discard	Discard	user	 
8	Accept	accept	Accept	user	 
9	Redirect to DDoS Protector	redirect 6 [REDACTED]	Přesmerování na cisticku (RT 6 [REDACTED])	user	 
24	Redirect to analyzator	redirect 6 [REDACTED]	Přesmerování na analyzátor (RT 6 [REDACTED])	admin	 
25	QoS 0.05 Mbps	rate-limit 6400	QoS	user	 

Exafs v 0.2.5

Add IPv4

Add IPv6

Add RTBH

API Key

Admin ▾

Logged in as , role: admin, org: Cesnet, Celý svět

Unique User ID

Email

Notice

Name

Contact phone

Role

admin

user

view

Organization

Celý svět

Cesnet

██████████

■ Routery NOKIA

- Na routerech Nokia - je (momentálně) možné použít pouze kombinaci **délka paketu** a **discard!**

■ Opatrně s fragmentovaným provozem!

- fragmenty mají zdrojový i cílový port „**0**“

New IPv4 rule

Source address

Source mask (bits)

Protocol

TCP flag(s)

SYN
ACK
FIN
URG
PSH
RST
ECE
CWR
NS

Destination address

Destination mask (bits)

Source port(s) - ; separated

Destination port(s) - ; separated

Packet length

Action

Expiration date

Comments

New IPv6 rule

Source address

Source prefix length (bits)

Next Header

TCP flag(s)

SYN
ACK
FIN
URG
PSH
RST
ECE
CWR
NS

Destination address

Destination prefix length (bits)

Source port(s) - ; separated

Destination port(s) - ; separated

Packet length

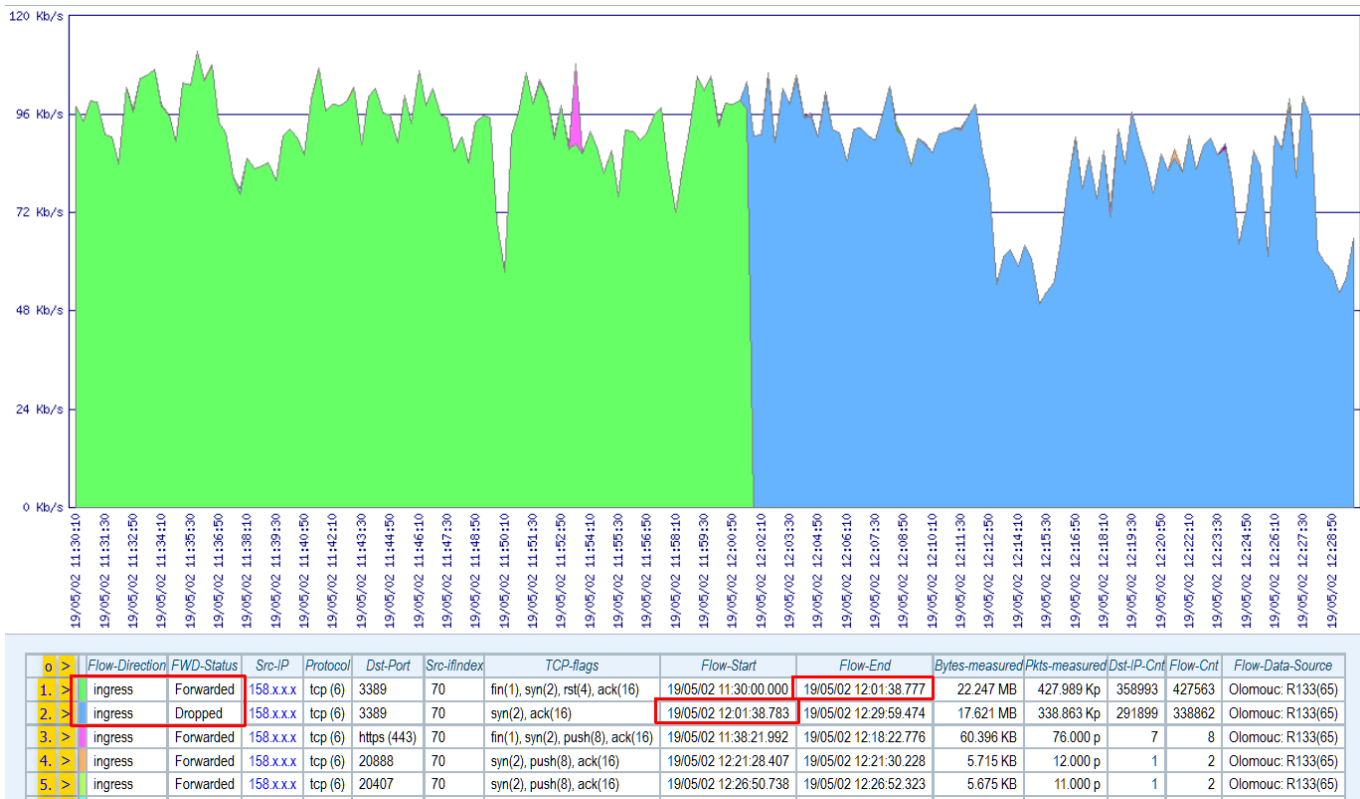
Action

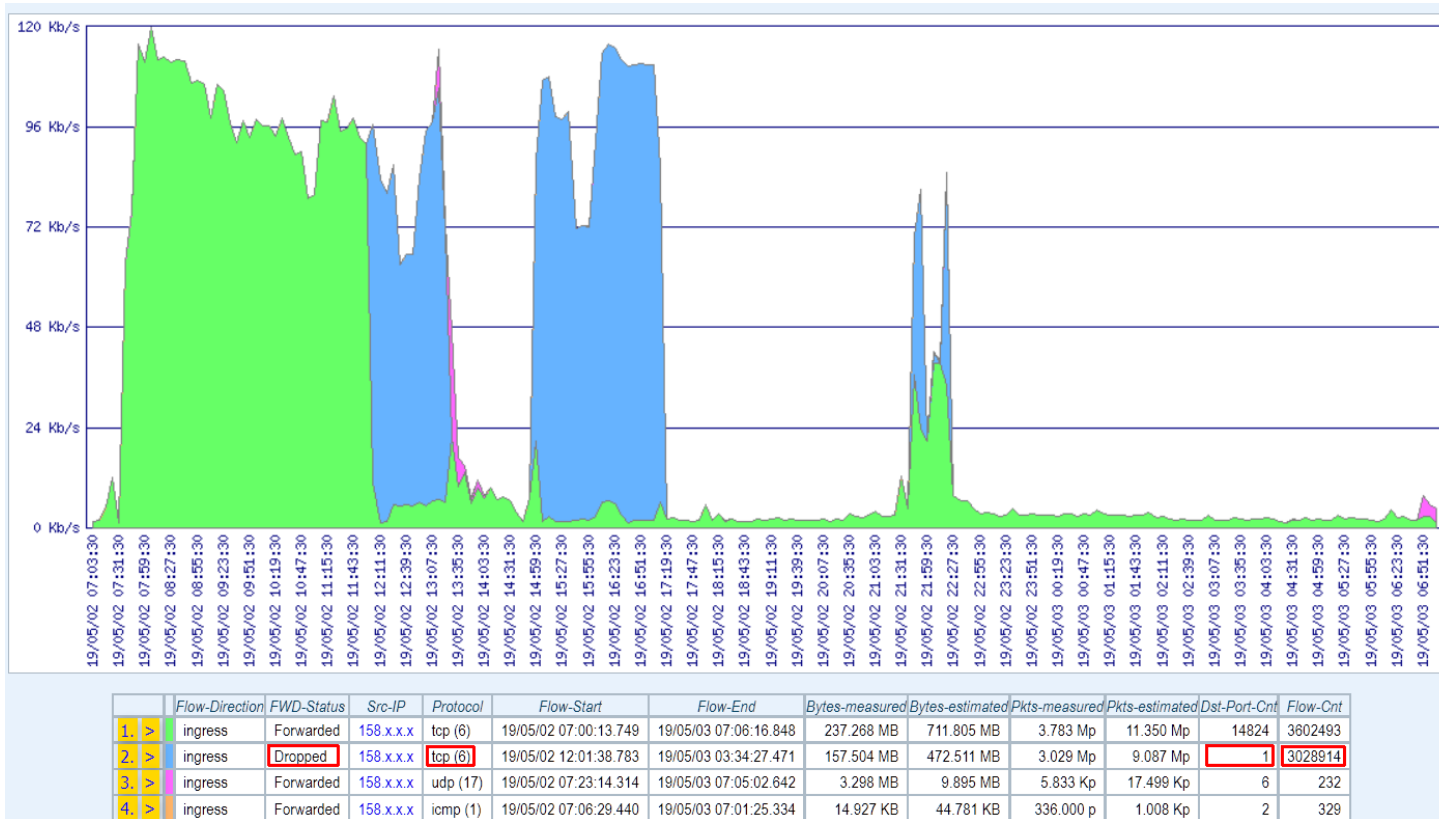
Expiration date

Comments

Results (time values in CEST) ..?

	o >	Flow-Direction	FWD-Status	Src-IP	Protocol	Dst-Port	Src-IfIndex	TCP-flags	Flow-Start [CEST]	Flow-End [CEST]	Bytes-measured	Pkts-measured	Dst-IP-Cnt	Flow-Cnt	Flow-Data-Source
1.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	3389	70	fin(1), syn(2), rst(4), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:30:00.000	19/05/02 12:01:38.777	22.247 MB	427.989 Kp	358993	427563	Olomouc: R133(65)
2.		ingress	Dropped	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	3389	70	syn(2), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:01:38.783	19/05/02 12:29:59.474	17.621 MB	338.863 Kp	291899	338862	Olomouc: R133(65)
3.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	https (443)	70	fin(1), syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:38:21.992	19/05/02 12:18:22.776	60.396 KB	76.000 p	7	8	Olomouc: R133(65)
4.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	20888	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:21:28.407	19/05/02 12:21:30.228	5.715 KB	12.000 p	1	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
5.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	20407	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:26:50.738	19/05/02 12:26:52.323	5.675 KB	11.000 p	1	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
6.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	56171	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:00:06.219	19/05/02 12:16:55.676	4.251 KB	15.000 p	2	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
7.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	63428	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:32:49.153	19/05/02 12:09:59.268	3.854 KB	13.000 p	2	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
8.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	62253	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:51:46.999	19/05/02 12:11:30.321	3.850 KB	13.000 p	2	3	Olomouc: R133(65)
9.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	63471	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:33:58.370	19/05/02 11:53:10.954	3.850 KB	13.000 p	2	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
10.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	52623	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:37:45.028	19/05/02 11:37:49.949	3.266 KB	9.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
11.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	63315	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:02:34.301	19/05/02 12:02:39.017	3.266 KB	9.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
12.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	28494	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 11:52:21.100	19/05/02 11:52:23.722	3.214 KB	8.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
13.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	61320	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:23:45.235	19/05/02 12:23:47.448	3.214 KB	8.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
14.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	42261	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:08:23.419	19/05/02 12:08:25.701	3.214 KB	8.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
15.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	55268	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:03:55.746	19/05/02 12:04:00.942	3.214 KB	8.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
16.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	64167	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:20:38.204	19/05/02 12:20:43.467	3.214 KB	8.000 p	1	1	Olomouc: R133(65)
17.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	udp (17)	443	70		19/05/02 12:04:20.158	19/05/02 12:17:14.339	3.170 KB	8.000 p	2	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
18.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	18802	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:29:37.032	19/05/02 12:29:38.515	2.715 KB	10.000 p	1	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
19.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	33076	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:02:41.021	19/05/02 12:28:56.004	2.715 KB	10.000 p	2	3	Olomouc: R133(65)
20.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	50346	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:27:19.168	19/05/02 12:27:20.576	2.715 KB	10.000 p	1	2	Olomouc: R133(65)
21.		ingress	Forwarded	158.x.x.x	tcp (6)	53840	70	syn(2), push(8), ack(16)	19/05/02 12:24:39.910	19/05/02 12:28:20.221	2.715 KB	10.000 p	1	2	Olomouc: R133(65)






```

router bgp <AS>
neighbor 195.113.xxx.xxx
use neighbor-group RR-ipv4
password encrypted <password>
description RR1
...
!
address-family ipv4 flowspec
soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
address-family ipv6 flowspec
soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
address-family vpv4 flowspec
soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
address-family vpv6 flowspec
soft-reconfiguration inbound always
!
!
!
flowspec
address-family ipv4
local-install interface-all
!
address-family ipv6
local-install interface-all
!
!
interface Bundle-EtherX (vypnutí směrem k PE)
description Rxxx
...
ipv4 flowspec disable
ipv6 flowspec disable

#-----
echo "BGP Configuration"
#-----
group "iBGP"
peer-as <AS>
path-mtu-discovery
neighbor 195.113.xxx.xxx
description "Rxxx"
family ... flow-ipv4 mvpn-ipv6 flow-

ipv6 label-ipv6

authentication-key <hash> hash2
local-address 195.113.xxx.xxx
...
exit

#-----
echo "FLOWSPEC PARAMS Configuration"
#-----
flowspec
ip-filter-max-size 5000
ipv6-filter-max-size 5000
exit

#-----
echo "Filter Configuration"
#-----
filter
ip-filter 11001 create/ip-filter 11001 create
embed-filter flowspec router "Base"
exit
exit

ipv6-filter 11001 create/ipv6-filter 11001 create
filter-name "FS-global"
default-action forward
description "FlowSpec - globalni"
exit

#-----
echo "Service Configuration"
#-----
sap 3/1/6 create
ingress
filter ip 11001
filter ipv6 11001
exit

```

New RTBH rule

Source IPv4 address

Source IPv4 mask (bits)

Community

RTBH CESNET only
RTBH CESNET + external sites
RTBH NIX a FENIX

Source IPv6 address

Source mask (bits)

Expiration date



Comments

Exafs v 0.2.5 Add IPv4 Add IPv6 Add RTBH API Key Logged in as , role: user, org: TU Liberec

New RTBH rule

Source IPv4 address

147

Source IPv4 mask (bits)

32

Community

RTBH CESNET only

Source IPv6 address

Source mask (bits)

128

Expiration date

05/12/2019 13:00



Comments

Notice of Claimed Infringement

Save

■ Looking Glass <https://lg.cesnet.cz>



Router to use

Prague I (NIX CE Colo)
Prague I (GEANT primary, AMS-IX)
Prague II (Public Internet primary, NIX CRa)
Brno (Public Internet backup, GEANT backup, SANET, ACONET)

Command to issue

show bgp ipv4|ipv6 unicast IP_ADDRESS
show route as-path-regex AS_PATH_REGEX
ping IP_ADDRESS
traceroute IP_ADDRESS

Parameter

147.230.17.147

 Help

Enter

Reset



```
Sun May 5 13:58:24.744 CEST
BGP routing table entry for [redacted] 47/32
Versions:
  Process      bRIB/RIB  SendTblVer
  Speaker      712763833 712763833
Last Modified: May 5 13:03:46.384 for 00:54:38
Paths: (2 available, best #1, not advertised to EBGP peer)
  Not advertised to any peer
  Path #1: Received by speaker 0
  Not advertised to any peer
  Local, (received & used)
  192.0.2.1 from [redacted] 5 [redacted] (38)
  Origin IGP, metric 4294967295, localpref 100, valid, internal, best, group-best
  Received Path ID 0, Local Path ID 1, version 712763833
  Community: 2:9999 no-export
```

Reset

RFC 5635 – Remote Triggered Black Hole Filtering with Unicast Reverse Path Forwarding (uRPF) – **192.0.2.1**
BGP Community -- **Community: 2:9999 no-export**


```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh ip route 192.168.1.1
Sun May  5 14:15:19.643 METDST

Routing entry for 192.168.1.1/32
  Known via "bgp 2", distance 200, metric 4294967294, type internal
  Installed May  5 13:03:46.460 for 01:11:33
  Routing Descriptor Blocks
    192.0.2.1, from 10.10.10.10
      Route metric is 4294967294
  No advertising protos.
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R148#sh bgp ipv4 unicast 192.168.1.1
...
Paths: (2 available, best #1, not advertised to EBGp peer)
Advertisements of this net are suppressed by an aggregate.
  Not advertised to any peer
  Path #1: Received by speaker 0
  Not advertised to any peer
  Local, (received & used)
    192.0.2.1 from 10.10.10.10 (20.10.10.1)
      Origin IGP, metric 4294967295, localpref 100, valid, internal, best, group-best
      Received Path ID 0, Local Path ID 1, version 673909536
      Community: 2852:9999 no-export
      Originator: 20.10.10.1, Cluster list: 0.0.0.1
  ...
```

```
A:R1# show filter ipv6 fSpec-0

=====
IPv6 Filter
=====
Filter Id       : fSpec-0
Scope          : Embedded
Entries        : 1 (insert By Bgp)
Sub-Entries    : 2 (insert By Bgp)
Description    : IPv6 BGP FlowSpec filter for the Base router
-----
Filter Match Criteria : IPv6
-----
Entry          : 2500
Origin         : Inserted by BGP FlowSpec
Description    : (Not Specified)
Log Id        : n/a
Src. IP       : 2001:db8:1::/64
Src. Port     : n/a
Dest. IP      : ::/0
Dest. Port    : port-list "_tmnx_fSpec_ipv6_131_dst"
Next Header   : 17          Dscp       : Undefined
ICMP Type     : Undefined   ICMP Code  : Undefined
Sampling      : Off         Int. Sampling : On
TCP-syn       : Off         TCP-ack    : Off
Fragment      : Off
HopByHop Opt  : Off         Routing Type0 : Off
Auth Hdr      : Off         ESP header   : Off
Flow-label    : n/a         Flow-label Mask: n/a
Egress PBR    : Disabled
Primary Action : Rate-limit 100 kbps
Ing. Matches  : 0 pkts
Egr. Matches  : 0 pkts
Ing. Rate-limiter
  Offered     : 0 pkts
  Forwarded   : 0 pkts
  Dropped     : 0 pkts
Egr. Rate-limiter
  Offered     : 0 pkts
  Forwarded   : 0 pkts
  Dropped     : 0 pkts
=====

A:R1# show filter ipv6 "fSpec-0" entry 2500 % detail konkretniho pravidla
```

```
A:R1# show filter match-list port-list "_tmnx_fSpec_ipv6_131_dst"
```

```
=====
```

```
Filter Match Port Lists
```

```
=====
```

```
Port list "_tmnx_fSpec_ipv6_131_dst"
```

```
  25      487
```

```
NUM ports/ranges: 2
```

```
References:
```

```
  IPv6-filter 2001 entry 2500 (Dst-Port)
```

```
  IPv6-filter 11001 entry 2500 (Dst-Port)
```

```
  IPv6-filter 16777217 entry 2500 (Dst-Port)
```

```
NUM references: 3
```

```
=====
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh bgp ipv6 flowspec
Sun May  5 18:58:28.555 METDST
BGP router identifier 20.10.10.1, local AS number 2
BGP generic scan interval 60 secs
Non-stop routing is enabled
BGP table state: Active
Table ID: 0x0   RD version: 7
BGP main routing table version 7
BGP NSR Initial initsync version 2 (Reached)
BGP NSR/ISSU Sync-Group versions 7/0
BGP scan interval 60 secs

Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best
               i - internal, r RIB-failure, S stale, N Nexthop-discard
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
   Network                Next Hop                Metric LocPrf Weight Path
*>iSource:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487/160
               ::                4294967295      100          0 i

Processed 1 prefixes, 1 paths
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh bgp ipv6 flowspec Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487/160 detail
Sun May  5 18:59:25.933 METDST
BGP routing table entry for Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487/160
NLRI in Hex: 02400020010db8000100000381110501199101e7/160
Versions:
  Process          bRIB/RIB  SendTblVer
  Speaker          7         7
  Flags: 0x000001001+0x00000000;
Last Modified: May  5 18:30:48.700 for 00:28:37
Paths: (1 available, best #1)
  Not advertised to any peer
  Path #1: Received by speaker 0
  Flags: 0x40000000001068005, import: 0x20
  Not advertised to any peer
  Local, (received & used)
    :: from 10.10.10.10 (20.10.10.1)
      Origin IGP, metric 4294967295, localpref 100, valid, internal, best, group-best
      Received Path ID 0, Local Path ID 1, version 7
      Extended community: FLOWSPEC Traffic-rate:0,12800
      Originator: 20.10.10.1, Cluster list: 0.0.0.1
```



```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh flowspec ipv6  
Sun May 5 19:05:07.333 METDST
```

```
AFI: IPv6
```

```
Flow      :Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487
```

```
Actions   :Traffic-rate: 102400 bps (bgp.1)
```

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh flowspec ipv6 Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487
Sun May  5 19:02:31.256 METDST
```

AFI: IPv6

Flow :Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487

Actions :Traffic-rate: 102400 bps (bgp.1)

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#sh flowspec ipv6 Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487 detail
```

```
Sun May  5 19:02:33.489 METDST
```

AFI: IPv6

Flow :Source:2001:db8:1::/0-64,NH:=17,DPort:=25|=487

Actions :Traffic-rate: 102400 bps (bgp.1)

Statistics (packets/bytes)

Matched : 0/0

Dropped : 0/0

```
RP/0/RP0/CPU0:R1#show policy-map transient type pbr pmap-name __bgpfs_default_IPv6
Sun May  5 19:14:22.894 METDST
policy-map type pbr __bgpfs_default_IPv6
  handle:0x36000003
  table description: L3 IPv4 and IPv6
  class handle:0x760002bc  sequence 1024
    match source-address ipv6 2001:db8:1::/64
    match protocol udp
    match destination-port 25 487
    police rate 102400 bps
    conform-action transmit
    exceed-action drop
  !
  !
class handle:0xf6000003  sequence 4294967295 (class-default)
!
end-policy-map
!
```

cesnet
"..."

ExaFS API



Exafs v 0.2.1

[Add IPv4](#)

[Add IPv6](#)

[Add RTBH](#)

[API Key](#)

[Admin ▾](#)

Logged in as , role: admin, org: Cesnet, Celý svět

Your machines and ApiKeys

Machine address	ApiKey	Action
192.0.2.100	fc56e5db03d08d34abf4753c36462026b74f3e73b7fc132a	✕
192.0.2.150	09a5a3986ada2836555726b05e800c0f4703f6fee26c41e9	✕

[Add new ApiKey](#)

```
[pa@oxx ~]$ curl -4 -include 'https://localhost/api/v1/auth/taiyahgach5AoD80hshoiphahch4kea5aafas'
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Date: Wed, 30 Jan 2019 10:30:00 GMT
```

```
Server: Apache/2.4.38 (Red Hat Enterprise Linux) OpenSSL/1.0.2q-fips
```

```
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=63072000; includeSubdomains;
```

```
Content-Type: application/json
```

```
Content-Length: 297
```

```
{  
  "token":  
    ohTeiXiegiel1siong9yoe1sa3beweebahquohsu1DeiFohG0ia6Keeth2miiluun9po4kaiquieTaigaeY5hohT5qua9uf6oBa7ewuaH  
3jope6lahbeyo8eiga9yiNeeH2Iopoo2Ieyiic2chaibeeLe1wongi7uuleeth7Yikoi1aeci3Thaesh2aipa5ohquee4Ewe6aiph7ro  
o5deiGhei2elootuo4no70oJu6dae6ahfiekuei2pei3  
}
```



```
[pa@oxx ~]$ curl --include --request POST --header "Content-Type: application/json" --header "x-access-token: token" --data-binary "{ \"action\": 2, \"protocol\": \"tcp \", \"source\": \"100.72.100.1\", \"source_mask\": 32, \"source_port\": \"\", \"expires\": \"03/05/2019 12:30\" }" 'https://localhost/api/v1/rules/ipv4'
```

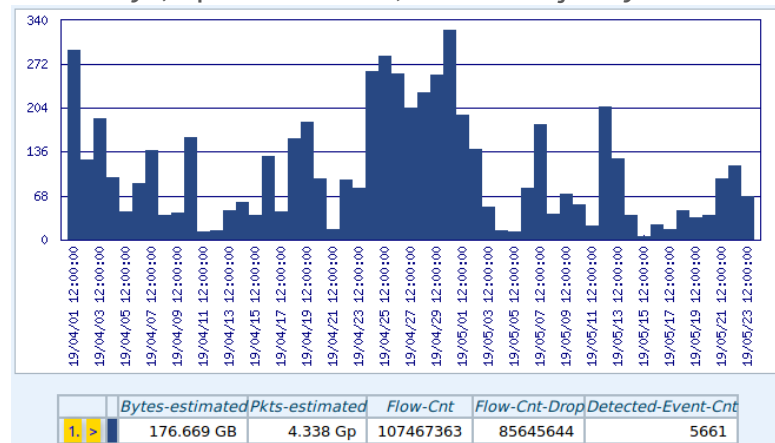
Odpověď serveru (bez hlaviček):

```
{
  "message": "IPv4 Rule saved",
  "rule": {
    "action": "QoS 1 Mbps",
    "comment": "",
    "created": "Wed, 24 Apr 2019 10:30:00 GMT",
    "dest": "",
    "dest_mask": null,
    "dest_port": "",
    "expires": "Fri, 03 May 2019 12:30:00 GMT",
    "flags": "",
    "id": 18,
    "packet_len": "",
    "protocol": "tcp",
    "rstate": "active rule",
    "source": "100.72.100.1",
    "source_mask": 32,
    "source_port": "",
    "user": "pa@cesnet.cz"
  }
}
```

■ Testování API pro komunikaci s detekčními programy

■ FTAS

- knihovna pro spolupráci s ExaFS (ve vývoji/testování)
- automatická regulace bude aplikovaná pouze při minimálním riziku výskytu “false positives”
 - aktuálně desítky až stovky událostí denně (viz. graf s denními agregáty od 1. dubna → dává smysl)
- po nasazení pro tento účel přizpůsobíme detektory (lepší škálování, oddělení jasných případů apod.)
- cílem je produkční nasazení do konce roku



- exaBGP 3.4.26 (plánován přechod na verzi 4.0.x)
- Python 2.7 (kvůli RHEL, v aplikaci počítáno s přechodem na 3.7)
- MariaDB
- Flask + WTForms + SQLAlchemy
- Uvolněno pod licencí MIT
- Dostupné v repozitáři GITu <https://github.com/CESNET/exafs>
- Dokumentace API na <https://exafs.docs.apiary.io>

- **Testování API pro komunikaci s detekčními programy**
- **Rozšiřování mezi další správce, klienty...**
- **A ladění a testy a ladění a opravy a testy a ladění**
- **Dlouhodobé plány**
 - Možnost konfigurace čističky z jednoho rozhraní

cesnet
"...."

A to je konec...



■ Seminář IPv6

- 6. 6. 2019 na ČVUT v Praze
- jednodenní seminář věnovaný internetovému protokolu IPv6
- Call for Lightning talk seminar-ipv6@cesnet.cz
- program a registrace: <https://www.cesnet.cz/akce/ipv6-2019/>

■ Akce

- <https://www.cesnet.cz/akce/>

■ CESNET eNews

- <https://www.cesnet.cz/enews/>



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