

NETCONF

VS

gNMI

what can I do with them?

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Agenda

1. **NETCONF & gNMI quick overview**
2. **Configuration operations with NETCONF vs gNMI (read, create, update, delete)**
3. **Operational data retrieval with NETCONF vs gNMI**
4. **Payload size & response time**
5. **Operational commands**
6. **Summary**

Idea

- **Test NETCONF and gNMI using Python3 and latest packages implementing these protocols with different NOSes**
- **Tested NOSes – IOSXR, IOSXE, JUNOS**

NETCONF & gNMI overview

NETCONF protocol

- **since 2006**
- **expose API for network device management**
- **push & retrieve of configuration data (get, create, update, delete)**
- **retrieve of state (operational data), including filtering specified on client side for selective retrieve**
- **configuration changes done in transactions**
- **based on paradigm of using RPCs encoded in XML messages**

NETCONF protocol

- protocol messages transported over secure SSH channel (TLS, ...)
- standard RPC calls: <get>, <get-config>, <edit-config>, <copy-config>, <delete-config>, <lock>, <unlock>, <close-session>, <kill-session>
- standard operations should be supported by vendor, better to check each time

NETCONF messages examples

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<nc:rpc xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0" message-id="urn:uuid:1d08782f-8818-4600-a5b5-7e5ae6a46757">
  <nc:get>
    <nc:filter type="subtree">
      <interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
        <interface-configuration>
          <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.201</interface-name>
        </interface-configuration>
      </interface-configurations>
    </nc:filter>
  </nc:get>
</nc:rpc>
```

+++++

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:1d08782f-8818-4600-a5b5-7e5ae6a46757" xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0"
xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
  <data>
    <interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
      <interface-configuration>
        <active>act</active>
        <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.201</interface-name>
      <----- output omitted ----->
    </interface-configuration>
  </interface-configurations>
</data>
</rpc-reply>
```

gNMI protocol

- **since 2015/2016**
- **based on generic gRPC framework**
- **calls designed especially for networking world => gNMI calls defined by using gRPC**
- **expose API for network device management**
- **push & retrieve of configuration data (get, create, update, delete)**
- **retrieve of state (operational) data**

gNMI protocol

- **configuration changes done in transactions**
- **RPCs messages encoded in “protobuf” format – binary, smaller and more effective than XML (json, bytes formats possible)**
- **protocol messages transported over HTTP/2 (w/o TLS)**
- **only standard RPC calls: Get, Set, Subscribe, Capabilities**
- **possible extensions for operational commands (ping, reset)**

gNMI messages examples

gNMI request:

```
-----
prefix {
}
path {
  origin: "Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg"
  elem {
    name: "interface-configurations"
  }
  elem {
    name: "interface-configuration"
    key {
      key: "active"
      value: "act"
    }
    key {
      key: "interface-name"
      value: "GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.201"
    }
  }
}
```

gNMI response: (output omitted)

```
-----
notification {
  timestamp: 1654601762401932841
  prefix {
  }
  update {
    path {
      elem {
        name: "interface-configurations"
      }
      elem {
        name: "interface-configuration"
        key {
          key: "active"
          value: "act"
        }
        key {
          key: "interface-name"
          value: "GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.201"
        }
      }
    }
    val {
      json_ietf_val: "[{\"active\": \"act\", \"interface-
name\": \"GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.201\", \"interface-mode-non-
physical\": \"default\", \"description\": \"\\\"Link to P2 via
C3\", \"bandwidth\": \"1000000\"}]"
    }
  }
}
error {
}
```

Configuration manipulation

NETCONF protocol

- Python “ncclient” used for testing
- default script wrapping all ncclient calls

```
from ncclient import manager

# device type 'iosxr'/'iosxe'/'junos'

session = manager.connect(host='192.168.243.21',
                          port=830,
                          username='username',
                          password='password',
                          hostkey_verify=False,
                          device_params={'name': 'iosxr'})

<code for individual rpcs>

session.close_session()
```

gNMI protocol

- Python “pygnmi” used for testing
- default script wrapping all gNMI calls

```
from pygnmi.client import gNMIclient
import json

host = ('192.168.243.69', '50001')

with gNMIclient(target=host, username='username', password='password', insecure=True, debug=0) as gc:
    <code for individual rpcs>

# no need to explicitly close session as done by python context manager
```

NETCONF protocol – GET full configuration

- **code:**

```
full_config = session.get_config(source='running').data_xml
print(full_config)
```
- **output: full configuration expressed by using all YANG models supported by current device model and OS version**
- **comments: - JUNOS full configuration available without any model, natively available**

gNMI protocol – GET full configuration

- **code:**

```
result = gc.get(path=[], encoding='json_ietf', datatype='config')
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```
- **output: full configuration expressed by using all YANG models supported by current device model and OS version**
- **comments:** - IOSXE get full config not working
- JUNOS only 'all' datatype is working

NETCONF protocol – GET partial configuration

- **code:**

```
nc_request_config = """<interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
  <interface-configuration>
    <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
  </interface-configuration>
</interface-configurations>"""

interface_config = session.get('subtree', nc_request_config).data_xml
print(interface_config)
```
- **output: full configuration of element in “filter” using specific YANG model supported by current device model and OS version**
- **comments: - working on all platforms**

gNMI protocol – GET partial configuration

- **code:**

```
result = gc.get(path=["/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg:interface-configurations/interface-configuration[active=act][interface-name=GigabitEthernet0/0/0/1.789]"], encoding='json_ietf')
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```
- **output: full configuration of element in “filter” using specific YANG model supported by current device model and OS version**
- **comments: - on JUNOS not working**

NETCONF protocol – CREATE new config

- **code:**

```
nc_set_config = ""<config>
  <interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
    <interface-configuration>
      <active>act</active>
      <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
      <interface-mode-non-physical>default</interface-mode-non-physical>
      <description>TEST LINK</description>
      <bandwidth>1000000</bandwidth>
      <ipv4-network xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ipv4-io-cfg">
        <addresses>
          <primary>
            <address>10.10.2.2</address>
            <netmask>255.255.255.252</netmask>
          </primary>
        </addresses>
      </ipv4-network>
      <vlan-sub-configuration xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-l2-eth-infra-cfg">
        <vlan-identifier>
          <vlan-type>vlan-type-dot1q</vlan-type>
          <first-tag>202</first-tag>
        </vlan-identifier>
      </vlan-sub-configuration>
    </interface-configuration>
  </interface-configurations>
</config>""

response = session.edit_config(nc_set_config)
response = session.commit()
```

NETCONF protocol – CREATE new config

- **output:**

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>  
<rpc-reply message-id="urn:uuid:5801c1ef-120b-4a11-890f-252d84e98fe0"  
xmlns:nc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0" xmlns="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">  
  <ok/>  
</rpc-reply>
```

- **comments:** - working on all platforms
- on JUNOS and IOSXR 'commit' needed!

gNMI protocol – CREATE new config

- code:

```
new_subinterface_path_oc = "interfaces/interface[name=Loopback222]"
new_subinterface_config_oc = {
    "config": {
        "name": "Loopback222",
        "type": "iana-if-type:softwareLoopback",
        "enabled": True
    },
    "subinterfaces": {
        "subinterface": [
            {
                "index": 0,
                "config": {
                    "index": 0,
                    "enabled": True
                },
                "openconfig-if-ip:ipv4": {
                    "addresses": {
                        "address": [
                            {
                                "ip": "8.8.8.8",
                                "config": {
                                    "ip": "8.8.8.8",
                                    "prefix-length": 32
                                }
                            }
                        ]
                    },
                    "proxy-arp": {
                        "config": {
                            "mode": "ALL"
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        ]
    }
}
```

gNMI protocol – CREATE new config

- **code:**

```
update_message = [(new_subinterface_path_oc, new_subinterface_config_oc)]  
  
result = gc.set(update=update_message, replace=None, delete=None)  
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```

- **comments:** - on JUNOS not working
- on IOSXE limits of openconfig implementation
- on IOSXR not working

NETCONF protocol – UPDATE existing configuration

- **code:**

```
nc_set_config = """<config xmlns:xc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
  <interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
    <interface-configuration>
      <active>act</active>
      <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
      <shutdown/>
    </interface-configuration>
  </interface-configurations>
</config>"""

response = session.edit_config(nc_set_config)
response = session.commit()
```

- **output: rpc-reply with OK status hopefully**
- **comments:** - working on all platforms
- on JUNOS and IOSXR 'commit' needed!

gNMI protocol – UPDATE existing configuration

- **code:**

```
upd_subinterface_path_oc = "interfaces/interface[name=Loopback222]/subinterfaces/subinterface[index=0]"
upd_subinterface_config_oc = {"config": {
    "enabled": False
    }
}

update_message = [(upd_subinterface_path_oc, upd_subinterface_config_oc)]
result = gc.set(update=update_message, replace=None, delete=None)
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```

- **output:**

- **comments:** - on JUNOS not working
- on IOSXE limits of openconfig implementation
- on IOSXR not working

NETCONF protocol – DELETE existing configuration

- **code:**

```
nc_set_config = """<config xmlns:xc="urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:netconf:base:1.0">
  <interface-configurations xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-cfg">
    <interface-configuration xc:operation="delete">
      <active>act</active>
      <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
    </interface-configuration>
  </interface-configurations>
</config>"""

response = session.edit_config(nc_set_config)
response = session.commit()
```

- **output: rpc-reply with OK status hopefully**
- **comments:** - working on all platforms
- on JUNOS and IOSXR 'commit' needed!

gNMI protocol – DELETE existing configuration

- **code:**

```
delete_path = "interfaces/interface[name=Loopback222]/subinterfaces/subinterface[index=0]/ipv4/addresses"  
result = gc.set(update=None, replace=None, delete=[delete_path])  
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```
- **output:**
- **comments:**
 - on JUNOS not working
 - on IOSXE ok, but limits of openconfig implementation
 - on IOSXR ok

Operational data retrieval

NETCONF protocol – GET operational state

- **code:**

```
nc_request_oper = """<interface-properties xmlns="http://cisco.com/ns/yang/Cisco-IOS-XR-ifmgr-oper">
    <data-nodes>
        <data-node>
            <system-view>
                <interfaces>
                    <interface>
                        <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
                    </interface>
                </interfaces>
            </system-view>
        </data-node>
    </data-nodes>
</interface-properties>"""

response = session.get(('subtree', nc_request_oper)).data_xml
print(response)
```

NETCONF protocol – GET operational state

- **output:**

```
<data-node>
  <data-node-name>0/RSP0/CPU0</data-node-name>
  <system-view>
    <interfaces>
      <interface>
        <interface-name>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface-name>
        <interface>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12.202</interface>
        <parent-interface>GigabitEthernet0/2/0/12</parent-interface>
        <type>IFT_VLAN_SUBIF</type>
        <state>im-state-admin-down</state>
        <actual-state>im-state-admin-down</actual-state>
        <line-state>im-state-admin-down</line-state>
        <actual-line-state>im-state-admin-down</actual-line-state>
        <encapsulation>dot1q</encapsulation>
        <encapsulation-type-string>802.1Q</encapsulation-type-string>
        <mtu>1618</mtu>
        <sub-interface-mtu-overhead>0</sub-interface-mtu-overhead>
        <l2-transport>false</l2-transport>
        <bandwidth>1000000</bandwidth>
        <bandwidth64-bit>1000000</bandwidth64-bit>
      </interface>
    </interfaces>
  </system-view>
</data-node>
```

- **comments:** - on JUNOS use openconfig or custom RPC for each show command
- on IOSXE or IOSXR use openconfig or native oper models

gNMI protocol – GET operational state

- **code:**

```
result = gc.get(path=['interfaces/interface[name=GigabitEthernet2/0/2]/subinterfaces/subinterface[index=0]'],  
encoding='json_ietf', datatype='all')  
  
print(json.dumps(result, indent=4))
```
- **comments:** - on JUNOS only via get of all data
- on IOSXE or IOSXR use openconfig or native oper models

gNMI protocol – GET operational state

- **output:**

```
{
  "path": "interfaces/interface[name=GigabitEthernet2/0/2]/subinterfaces/subinterface[index=0]",
  "val": {
    "index": 0,
    "config": {
      "index": 0,
      "description": "R1_link_R2",
      "enabled": false
    },
    "state": {
      "description": "R1_link_R2",
      "enabled": false,
      "name": "GigabitEthernet2/0/2",
      "ifindex": 23,
      "admin-status": "DOWN",
      "oper-status": "DOWN",
      "last-change": "1654274225687000000",
      "counters": {
        "in-octets": "54492",
        "in-unicast-pkts": "89",
        "in-broadcast-pkts": "1",
        "in-multicast-pkts": "67",
        "in-discards": "0",
        "in-errors": "0",
        "in-unknown-protos": "0",
        "in-fcs-errors": "0",
        "out-octets": "49470",
        "out-unicast-pkts": "54",
        "out-broadcast-pkts": "1",
        "out-multicast-pkts": "51",
        "out-discards": "0",
        "out-errors": "0",
        "last-clear": "1654085274000000000"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Payload size & response time

Payload size & response time

- **gNMI data 1.5-4x smaller than same data in NETCONF
(tested payload - one interface / subinterface config config and op)**
- **bigger payload in gNMI > more efficient**
- **response time of gNMI server side 1.5-3x faster than NETCONF**















Operational commands

Operational commands

- custom RPC calls in NETCONF – JunOS show commands, IOSXR/XE – clear <>, reload, reset <>, ...
- custom RPC calls in gNMI are complicated – need for update of specs and proto file distribution by vendor

Summary

Summary

	NETCONF	gNMI
Get configuration		
Filtering		
Create/Update/Delete		
Get operational data		
Response time		
BW requirements		
Non standard RPCs		

Summary

- **ncclient** **0.6.9**
- **pygnmi** **0.6.9**
- **IOSXR** **7.4.2**
- **IOSXE** **17.6.2**
- **JUNOS** **21.2R3.8**
- **Examples and slides available at <https://github.com/tomaskubina/csnog2022>**

Thank you

Resources & tips for study

- <https://github.com/ncclient/ncclient>
- <https://github.com/akarneliuk/pygnmi>
- <https://github.com/openconfig/reference/blob/master/rpc/gnmi/gnmi-specification.md>
- <https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/html/rfc6241>
- <https://pubhub.devnetcloud.com/media/netdevops-live/site/files/s01t03.pdf>

Resources & tips for study

- <https://yangcatalog.org/home.html>
- [https://yangcatalog.org/yang-search/module details](https://yangcatalog.org/yang-search/module_details) - **MUST USE FOR MODEL BROWSING!**
- <https://github.com/cisco-ie/cisco-gnmi-python>
- <https://gnmic.kmrd.dev/>
- <https://events19.linuxfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/Beyond-the-Command-Line-Programming-Network-Devices-with-gRPC-and-OpenConfig-Nicolas-Leiva-Cisco.pdf>